

算数・一億をこえる数 17

組 名前 ()

筆算でしましょう。

①

$$\begin{array}{r} 325 \\ \times 132 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$650 \dots\dots 325 \times 2$
 $975 \dots\dots 325 \times 3$
 $325 \dots\dots 325 \times 1$
 42900

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 327 \\ \times 415 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$1635 \dots\dots 327 \times 5$
 $327 \dots\dots 327 \times 1$
 $1308 \dots\dots 327 \times 4$
 135705

③

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|----------|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 5 | 6 | 4 | | | |
| | | \times | 2 | 7 | 5 | | |
| | | 2 | 8 | 2 | 0 | | |
| | | 3 | 9 | 4 | 8 | | |
| | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | | |
| | | 1 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

④

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|----------|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 3 | 1 | 9 | | | |
| | | | \times | 3 | 8 | 3 | | |
| | | | 9 | 5 | 7 | | | |
| | | | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | | |
| | | | 9 | 5 | 7 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 7 |

⑤

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|----------|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 8 | 4 | 6 | | | |
| | | | | \times | 4 | 5 | 7 | | |
| | | | | 5 | 9 | 2 | 2 | | |
| | | | | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | | |
| | | | | 3 | 3 | 8 | 4 | | |
| | | | | 3 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 2 |

くふうして計算しましょう。

①

$$\begin{array}{r} 238 \\ \times 304 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$952 \dots\dots 238 \times 4$
 $000 \dots\dots 238 \times 0$
 $714 \dots\dots 238 \times 3$
 72352



$$\begin{array}{r} 238 \\ \times 304 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

952
 714
 72352

②

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|----------|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 5 | 7 | 2 | | |
| | | | \times | 4 | 0 | 8 | |
| | | | 4 | 5 | 7 | 6 | |
| | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| | | | 2 | 2 | 8 | 8 | |
| | | | 2 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 6 |

③

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|----------|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 7 | 1 | 5 | | | |
| | | | | \times | 5 | 0 | 6 | | |
| | | | | 4 | 2 | 9 | 0 | | |
| | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| | | | | 3 | 5 | 7 | 5 | | |
| | | | | 3 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 0 |

④

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|----------|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | 6 | 0 | 9 | | | |
| | | | | | \times | 8 | 0 | 2 | | |
| | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 8 | | |
| | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| | | | | | 4 | 8 | 7 | 2 | | |
| | | | | | 4 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 8 |

⑤ 7800×30

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|----------|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 7 | 8 | 0 | 0 | | |
| | | | \times | 3 | 0 | | | |
| | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

⑥ 3500×40

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|----------|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | | |
| | | | \times | 4 | 0 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

⑦ 280×6000

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 2 | 8 | 0 | | | | |
| | | | \times | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| | | | 1 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

↑
 78×3
0を
3つつける

0をあとから
つけたらいいね。

